

IMMIGRANT CONCENTRATION

2000 CENSUS DATA DEPICTED BY CENSUS BLOCKGROUP

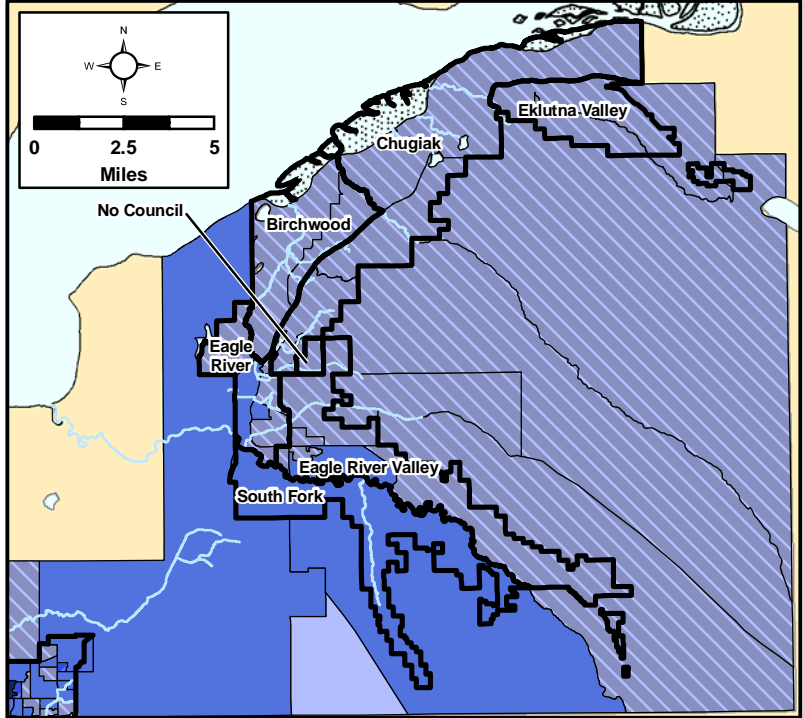
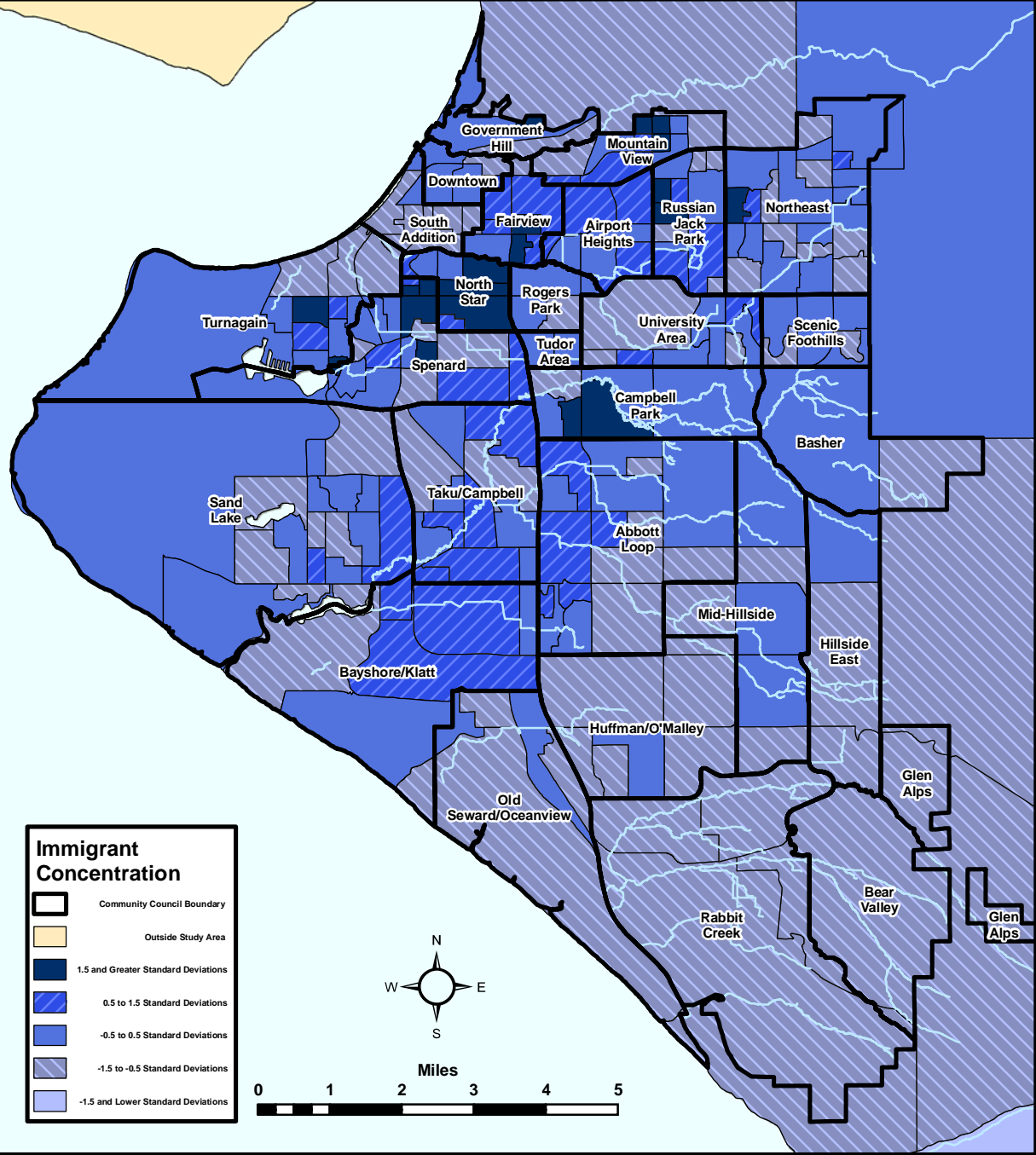
ANCHORAGE COMMUNITY INDICATORS

A PUBLICATION OF THE UAA JUSTICE CENTER

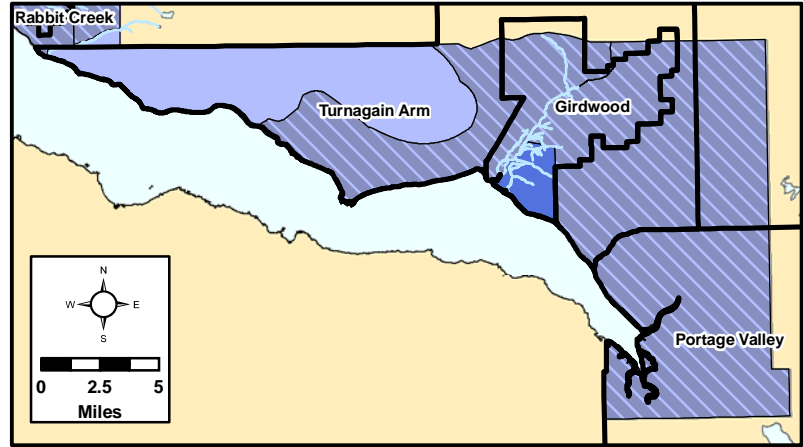


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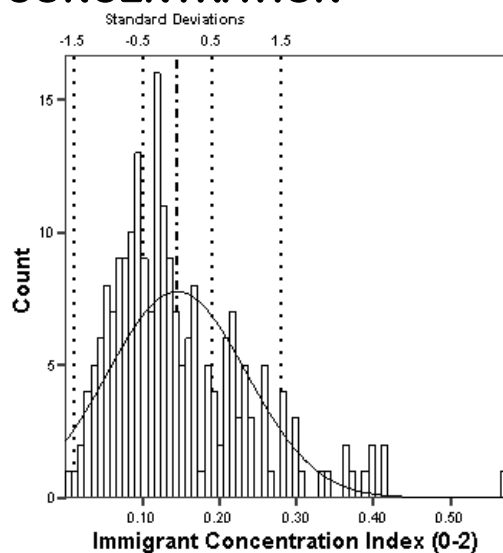
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Immigrant Concentration is a measure of the linguistic and ethnic diversity in a neighborhood. This value was calculated as the sum of the proportions of Latino and Foreign born populations. Theoretically, this value can range from 2 if the entire population were Latino and foreign born, to 0, if there were no Latinos or persons foreign born.



IMMIGRANT CONCENTRATION



Immigrant Concentration is a measure that attempts to identify areas that are undergoing immigration (Sampson Raudenbush and Earls, 1997:920). Immigrant concentration is hypothesized to be influential as an inhibitor of community social control and social cohesion. It is suggested that due to differences in language and culture, neighborhoods with ethnic and linguistic heterogeneity may have difficulty achieving common goals and establishing informal social control. Other researchers have investigated the impact immigrant concentration may have on children's physical and mental health

(Sastry & Pebley 2003; Zue Leventhal, Brooks-Gunn, & Earls 2005), parenting behaviors (Molnar, Buka, Brennan, Holton, & Earls 2003), education outcomes (Gould, Lavy, & Paserman 2004), and violent behaviors (Papachristos & Kirk 2005).

Though in previous studies, this variable was measured using a weighted factor score for percentage of the population that is Latino and percentage of the population that is foreign-born, these variables did not load together in the Anchorage Community Survey data. Consequently, in the Anchorage study, the measure was computed as the simple sum of the proportion Latino and the proportion foreign born. Theoretically, this variable can vary from as little as zero, if there are no Latino or persons foreign born in a community, to 2 if the entire population were Latino or foreign born. The data listed in the following tables were computed from data collected in the 2000 census.

The mean Immigrant Concentration score was 0.145, and the standard deviation was 0.090.

For more information regarding this variable, please refer to the appendix of this document.

ABBOTT LOOP COMMUNITY COUNCIL

Tract	Block	Immigrant Concentration
3	1*	0.123
26.01	1	0.212
26.01	2	0.121
26.01	3	0.196
26.02	1	0.184
26.02	2	0.073
26.02	3	0.120
26.03	1	0.214
26.03	2	0.089
26.03	3	0.086
28.11	1	0.239
28.11	2	0.132
28.11	3	0.261
28.11	4	0.128
28.12	1*	0.076
28.12	2*	0.076

AIRPORT HEIGHTS COMMUNITY COUNCIL

Tract	Block	Immigrant Concentration
9.01	1*	0.261
9.01	2*	0.269
9.02	3	0.132
16.01	1	0.131
16.01	2	0.213
16.01	3*	0.120

* Denotes that a blockgroup crosses a Community Council boundary, and is consequently listed in multiple Council entries in this catalog.

BASHER COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
3	1*	0.123
28.13	2*	0.052

BAYSHORE-KLATT COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
27.02	1*	0.124
27.02	4*	0.093
27.11	4	0.095
27.12	1*	0.214
27.12	3*	0.141
27.12	4	0.217
27.12	5	0.231

BEAR VALLEY COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
28.23	1*	0.026
28.23	2*	0.056

BIRCHWOOD COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
1.02	1*	0.059
1.02	2	0.073

CAMPBELL PARK COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
3	1*	0.123
18.01	1	0.088
18.01	2	0.368
18.01	3	0.131
18.02	3	0.179
18.02	4	0.282

CHUGIAK COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
1.01	1*	0.085
1.01	2*	0.055
1.01	3	0.043
1.02	3	0.025
1.02	4*	0.041
2.02	2*	0.091

DOWNTOWN COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
6	1*	0.062
10	2*	0.212
11	1	0.170
11	2	0.110

EAGLE RIVER COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
1.02	1*	0.059
1.02	4*	0.041
2.01	1	0.109

2.01	2	0.106
2.02	1	0.115
2.02	2*	0.091
2.02	3	0.038
2.02	4	0.032
2.03	5*	0.095

EAGLE RIVER VALLEY COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
1.02	4*	0.041
2.02	2*	0.091
2.03	1	0.018
2.03	2*	0.040
2.03	3	0.107
2.03	4	0.094
2.03	5*	0.095
2.04	1*	0.033

EKLUTNA VALLEY COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
1.01	1*	0.085
1.01	2*	0.055

FAIRVIEW COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
6	1*	0.062
9.01	1*	0.261
9.01	3	0.370
9.02	1	0.410
9.02	2*	0.203

* Denotes that a blockgroup crosses a Community Council boundary, and is consequently listed in multiple Council entries in this catalog.

10	1	0.130
10	2*	0.212
10	3	0.233
10	4*	0.074

GIRDWOOD COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
29	2*	0.030
29	3	0.105
29	4*	0.038

GLEN ALPS COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
28.13	2*	0.052
28.23	1*	0.026

GOVERNMENT HILL COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
5	1*	0.120
5	2	0.400
6	1*	0.062

HILLSIDE EAST COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
3	1*	0.123
28.13	2*	0.052
28.23	1*	0.026

HUFFMAN-O'MALLEY COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
28.12	1*	0.076
28.12	2*	0.076
28.12	3	0.089
28.21	1	0.096
28.21	2	0.058
28.21	3	0.128
28.22	1*	0.024

MID-HILLSIDE COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
3	1*	0.123
28.12	2*	0.076
28.13	1	0.122
28.13	3	0.148
28.22	1*	0.024

MOUNTAIN VIEW COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
6	1*	0.062
6	2	0.161
6	3	0.295
6	4	0.393
6	5	0.185
6	6	0.167
6	7	0.334
6	8	0.241
9.01	2*	0.269

NO COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
28.23	1*	0.026
1.01	1*	0.085
1.01	2*	0.055
1.02	4*	0.041
2.02	2*	0.091
2.03	2*	0.039
2.04	1*	0.033
2.04	2*	0.153
3	1*	0.123
4	1*	0.094
28.13	2*	0.052
28.23	2*	0.060
29	1*	0.000
29	4*	0.038

NORTH STAR COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
12	4*	0.056
14	1*	0.230
14	2	0.112
14	3	0.147
14	4	0.286
14	6*	0.398
19	1	0.415
19	2	0.261

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NORTHEAST COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
7.01	1	0.156
7.01	2	0.044
7.01	3	0.366
7.01	4	0.211
7.02	1	0.103
7.02	2	0.082
7.02	3	0.157
7.03	1*	0.125
7.03	2	0.197
7.03	3	0.118
7.03	4	0.126
7.03	5	0.108
17.02	1	0.126
17.02	2	0.080
17.02	3	0.159
17.02	4	0.083
17.02	5	0.167
17.31	1	0.155
17.31	2	0.064
17.31	3	0.086
17.31	4	0.121
17.31	5	0.069

OLD SEWARD-OCEANVIEW COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
27.02	1*	0.124
27.02	2	0.067
27.02	3	0.103
27.02	4*	0.093

27.02 5 0.055

PORTAGE VALLEY COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
29	4*	0.038

RABBIT CREEK COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
28.22	2	0.059
28.22	3	0.071
28.23	1*	0.026
28.23	2*	0.060

ROGERS PARK COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
15	1	0.134
15	2	0.098
15	5	0.182
16.01	3*	0.120

RUSSIAN JACK PARK COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
8.01	1	0.121
8.01	2	0.077
8.01	3	0.059
8.01	4	0.169
8.01	5	0.255
8.01	6	0.282
8.01	7	0.300

8.02	1	0.093
8.02	2	0.142
8.02	3	0.191
8.02	4	0.235
8.02	5	0.038

SAND LAKE COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
23.01	1*	0.134
23.01	2	0.088
23.01	3	0.148
23.01	4	0.055
23.02	1	0.041
23.02	2	0.171
23.02	3	0.133
23.02	4	0.168
23.02	5	0.143
23.03	1	0.046
23.03	2	0.097
23.03	3	0.125
23.03	4	0.223
23.03	5	0.158
23.03	6	0.215
27.11	1	0.103
27.11	2	0.050
27.11	3	0.079

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SCENIC FOOTHILLS COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
17.01	2	0.125
17.01	3	0.076
17.32	1	0.101
17.32	2	0.103
17.32	3	0.115
17.32	4	0.086

SOUTH ADDITION COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
10	4*	0.074
12	1	0.162
12	2	0.013
12	3*	0.051
12	4*	0.056
12	5*	0.067

SOUTH FORK COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
2.04	2*	0.153

SPENARD COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
14	1*	0.230
14	5	0.281
14	6*	0.398
19	3	0.099
19	4*	0.224

19	5	0.221
20	1	0.574
20	2	0.093
20	3	0.305
20	4	0.183
21	1*	0.121
21	2	0.185
21	3	0.120
21	4	0.100
21	5	0.206
22.01	4*	0.133
22.02	4*	0.337
23.01	1*	0.134
24	1	0.140
24	2	0.139
24	3	0.070
25.02	1*	0.191

TAKU-CAMPBELL COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
19	4*	0.224
25.01	1	0.070
25.01	2	0.117
25.01	3	0.150
25.01	4	0.226
25.01	5	0.189
25.02	1*	0.191
25.02	2	0.080
25.02	3	0.119
25.02	4	0.207
27.12	1*	0.214
27.12	2	0.215

27.12	3*	0.141
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TUDOR AREA COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
15	3	0.146
15	4	0.131

TURNAGAIN COMMUNITY COUNCIL

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
12	3*	0.051
12	5*	0.067
13	1	0.076
13	2	0.054
13	3	0.094
21	1*	0.121
22.01	1	0.118
22.01	2	0.296
22.01	3	0.259
22.01	4*	0.133
22.02	1	0.242
22.02	2	0.147
22.02	3	0.168
22.02	4*	0.337
23.01	1*	0.134

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**TURNAGAIN ARM COMMUNITY
COUNCIL**

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
28.23	2*	0.060
29	1*	0.000
29	2*	0.030
29	4*	0.038

**UNIVERSITY AREA COMMUNITY
COUNCIL**

<u>Tract</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Immigrant Concentration</u>
16.02	1	0.096
16.02	2	0.142
16.02	3	0.111
16.02	4	0.165
17.01	1	0.218
17.01	4	0.116
17.01	5	0.043
18.02	1	0.069
18.02	2	0.232

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