

Table 1. Sentenced Prisoners Under the Jurisdiction of State or Federal Correctional Authorities, yearend 1995, 2004, and 2005

	Total			Per cent change from --		Incarceration rate per 100,000 U.S. residents, 2005
	12/31/05	12/31/04	12/31/95	2004 to 2005	Average change, 1995-2005 ^a	
U.S. total	1,461,132	1,433,728	1,085,022	1.9 %	3.0 %	491
Federal	166,173	159,137	83,663	4.4	7.1	56
State	1,294,959	1,274,591	1,001,359	1.6	2.6	435
Northeast	162,641	161,121	155,030	0.9 %	0.5 %	298
Connecticut ^b	13,121	13,240	10,419	-0.9	2.3	373
Maine	1,905	1,961	1,326	-2.9	3.7	144
Massachusetts ^c	9,081	8,688	10,427	4.5	-1.4	239
New Hampshire	2,520	2,448	2,015	2.9	2.3	192
New Jersey ^d	27,359	26,757	27,066	2.2	0.1	313
New York	62,743	63,751	68,486	-1.6	-0.9	326
Pennsylvania	42,345	40,931	32,410	3.5	2.7	340
Rhode Island ^b	2,025	1,894	1,833	6.9	1.0	189
Vermont ^b	1,542	1,451	1,048	6.3	3.9	247
Midwest	252,845	249,545	192,177	1.3 %	2.8 %	383
Illinois ^d	44,919	44,054	37,658	2.0	1.8	351
Indiana	24,416	23,939	16,046	2.0	4.3	388
Iowa ^d	8,737	8,525	5,906	2.5	4.0	294
Kansas ^d	9,068	8,966	7,054	1.1	2.5	330
Michigan	49,546	48,883	41,112	1.4	1.9	489
Minnesota	9,281	8,758	4,846	6.0	6.7	180
Missouri ^d	30,803	31,061	19,134	-0.8	4.9	529
Nebraska	4,330	4,038	3,006	7.2	3.7	245
North Dakota	1,327	1,238	544	7.2	9.3	208
Ohio ^d	45,854	44,806	44,663	2.3	0.3	400
South Dakota	3,454	3,088	1,871	11.9	6.3	443
Wisconsin	21,110	22,189	10,337	-4.9	7.4	380
South	583,132	576,292	446,491 *	1.2 %	2.7 %	539
Alabama	27,003	25,257	20,130	6.9	3.0	591
Arkansas	13,383	13,668	8,520	-2.1	4.6	479
Delaware ^b	3,972	4,087	3,014	-2.8	2.8	467
Florida	89,766	85,530	63,866	5.0	3.5	499
Georgia ^e	48,741	51,089	34,168	-4.6	3.6	533
Kentucky	19,215	17,140	12,060	12.1	4.8	459
Louisiana	36,083	36,939	25,195	-2.3	3.7	797
Maryland	22,143	22,696	20,450	-2.4	0.8	394
Mississippi	19,335	19,469	12,251	-0.7	4.7	560
North Carolina	31,522	30,683	27,914	2.7	1.2	360
Oklahoma ^d	23,245	22,913	18,151	1.4	2.5	652
South Carolina	22,464	22,730	19,015	-1.2	1.7	525
Tennessee ^d	26,369	25,884	15,206	1.9	5.7	440
Texas	159,255	157,617	127,766	1.0	2.2	691
Virginia	35,344	35,564	27,260	-0.6	2.6	464
West Virginia	5,292	5,026	2,483	5.3	7.9	291
West	296,341	287,633	207,661	3.0 %	3.6 %	431
Alaska ^b	2,781	2,632	2,042	5.7	3.1	414
Arizona ^e	31,411	31,106	20,291	1.0	4.5	521
California	168,982	164,933	131,745	2.5	2.5	466
Colorado ^d	21,456	20,293	11,063	5.7	6.8	457
Hawaii ^b	4,422	4,174	2,590	5.9	5.5	340
Idaho	6,818	6,375	3,328	6.9	7.4	472
Montana	3,509	3,164	1,999	10.9	5.8	373
Nevada	11,644	11,280	7,713	3.2	4.2	474
New Mexico	6,292	6,111	3,925	3.0	4.8	323
Oregon	13,390	13,167	6,515	1.7	7.5	365
Utah	6,269	5,915	3,447	6.0	6.2	252
Washington	17,320	16,503	11,608	5.0	4.1	273
Wyoming	2,047	1,980	1,395	3.4	3.9	400

* Detail for 12/31/95 for South does not add to total; apparent error in source data.

^a The average annual percentage increase from 1995 to 2005.

^b Prisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison population.

^c The incarceration rate includes an estimated 6,200 inmates sentenced to more than one year, but held in local jails or houses of correction.

^d Includes some inmates sentenced to one year or less.

^e Population figures are based on custody counts.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics